

# Paral-ITP Front-End Technologies and Isabelle Prover Architecture

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# Overview

## Relevant work packages

**PA-Isabelle:** Continued efforts on **scalability beyond 8–16 cores**

**FT-PIDE:** Concrete **Prover IDE implementations**  
(integration of prover with editor front-end)

- **official Isabelle/jEdit** (stable releases: 2011-1, 2012, 2013):  
full-scale Prover IDE, ready for use in production
- **experimental CoqPIDE** (summer 2013, paper Feb. 2013):  
full PIDE protocol stack, minimal semantic content (CoqIde lexer)
- **external CLIDE** (by C. Lüth and M. Ring, Bremen):  
Web application based on Isabelle/Scala, Play, Coffescript

**FT-Agents:** Add-on tools for **augmented prover interaction**  
(automated provers and disprovers, e.g. Sledgehammer, Quickcheck)

**PA-Isabelle**

# Scalability beyond 8–16 cores

## Main challenges:

1. **ML platform:** multi-threading and parallel memory management  
external contribution of Poly/ML 5.5.0 (by David Matthews 2012),  
support for large **immutable** heap content with on-line **sharing**
2. **Application structure:** degree of task parallelism within the prover  
some tuning in 2012, further reforms in Jan/Feb 2013 (see below)
3. **Test hardware:** still on 8 core Xeon (hyperthreading) from 2009  
first tests with 16 core Xeon of LRI **failed:** odd hardware parameters,  
odd KVM configuration

# Shared-memory multiprocessing for ITP

**Paper:** submitted to ITP 2013

<http://www4.in.tum.de/~wenzelm/papers/itp-smp.pdf>

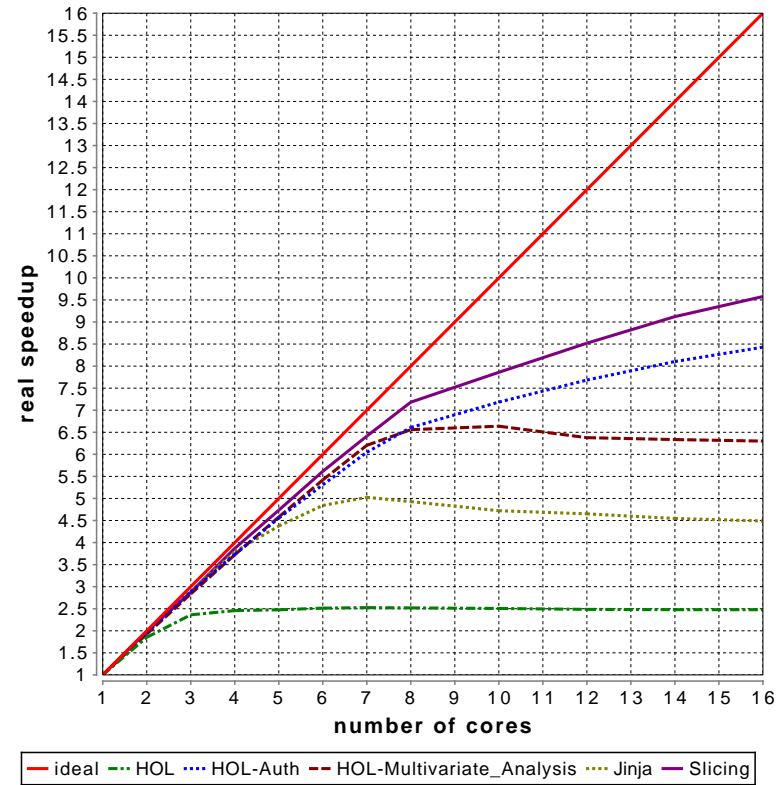
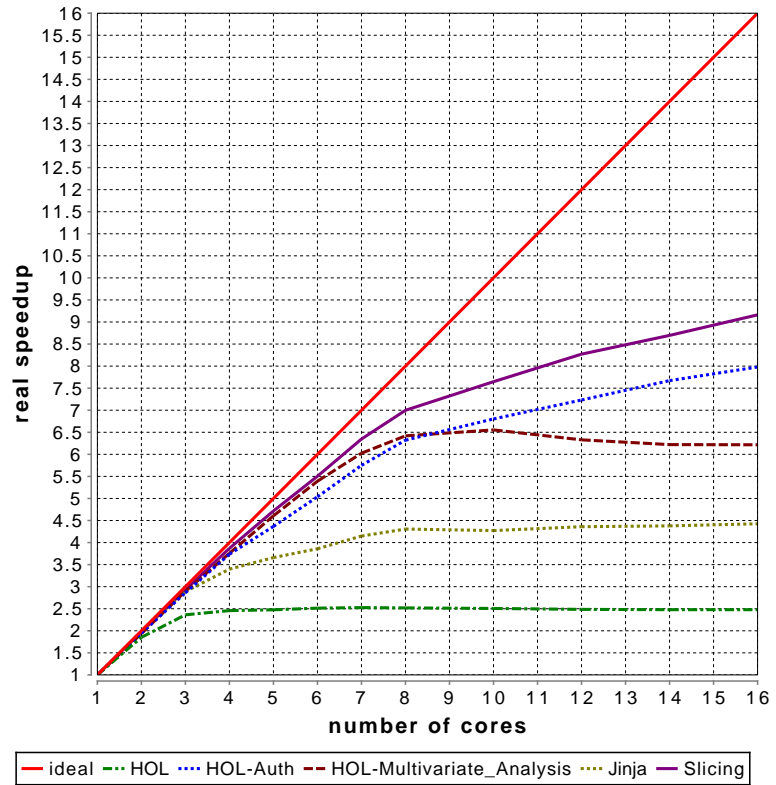
**Measurements:**

<http://paral-itp.lri.fr/software.html>

**Ongoing improvements:**

- detailed statistics of ML threads, memory, tasks etc.
- forked diagnostic commands  
(slow print statements, experimental evaluations)
- subproof parallelization based on nested structure of Isar proofs  
(not just top-most and inner-most proofs as before)
- “prescient” scheduling based on elapsed **time from old version**  
(determines fork of subproofs and task priority)

# Parallel performance in March 2013



# Saturation of worker threads and CPUs





**FT-PIDE**

# Isabelle/jEdit in Isabelle2013

## Isabelle2013 (February 2013):

- 3rd *stable release* of Isabelle/jEdit Prover IDE
- 2nd *stable release* on Windows (improved scalability / robustness)
- substantial consolidation of parallel Isabelle and PIDE front-end  
→ inflow of fresh and naive users

## Technical side-conditions:

- Poly/ML 5.5.0 — continued heroic efforts by David Matthews
- Scala 2.9.x and 2.10.x — continued strides towards higher-order functional-object-oriented programming for the masses (on JVM)
- Java 1.7.9, .11, .13, .15, .17, . . . — continued patching by Oracle

```
File Edit Search Markers Folding View Utilities Macros Plugins Help
Unix.thy (~/Slides/Paral-ITP_Sep-2012/Ex/)

  by (simp only:)
  then obtain att' dir' file' where
    look': "lookup root (path_of x) = Some (Env att' dir'" and
    dir': "dir' z = Some file'" and
    file': "lookup file' zs = Some (Env att dir)"
  by (blast dest: lookup_some_upper)

  from tr uid changed look' dir' obtain att'' where
    look'': "lookup root' (path_of x) = Some (Env att'' dir'"
  by cases (auto simp add: access_empty_lookup lookup_update_some
    dest: access_some_lookup)
  with dir' file' have "lookup root' (path_of x @ z # zs) =
    Some (Env att dir)"
  by (simp add: lookup_append_some)
  with look path ys show ?thesis
  by simp
qed
with inv show "invariant root' path"
  by (simp only: invariant_def access_def)
qed
next
assume "prefix path (path_of x)"
then obtain y ys where path: "path_of x = path @ y # ys" ..

990,40 (34768/38025) Isabelle parsing complete, 0 error(s) (isabelle,sidekick,UTF-8-Isabelle)Nm r o UG 282/365Mb 9:13 PM
```

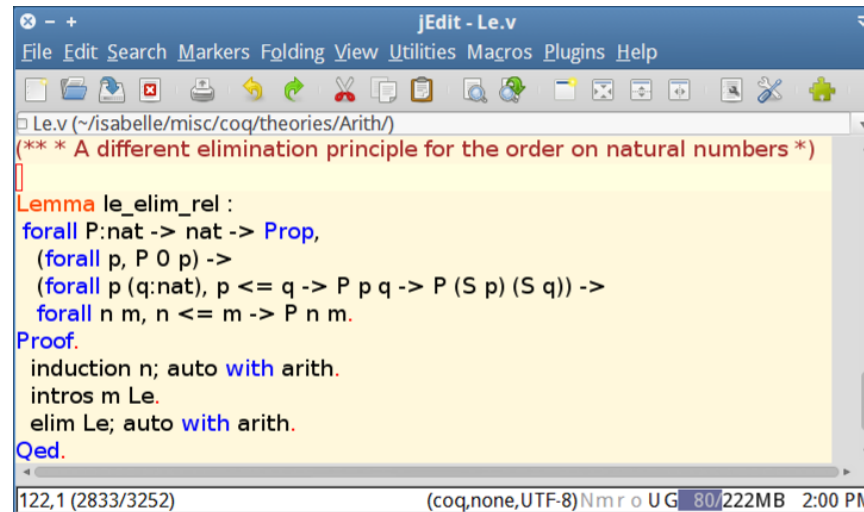
## Technical problems of Java 7

- Oracle is under constant attack and busy patching security holes (instead of putting client-side into shape: Swing, JFX)
- JFX / HTML5 is there but requires work to make it usable  
→ better use `Rich_Text_Area` of `jEdit`
- Java 7 on **Mac OS X works mostly**, but is not fully reliable yet
- Java 7 on **Linux works mostly**, but is unsupported by “alternative” desktops and window managers (*awesome*, *xmonad*)
- Java 7 on **Windows works**, but does not support directory names with Chinese characters
- OpenJDK community neither better nor worse than Oracle, (Java support on *Linux Mint* particularly bad)

# Experimental CoqPIDE (summer / winter 2012)

**Paper:** submitted to ITP 2013 as “rough diamond”

<http://www4.in.tum.de/~wenzelm/papers/coqpide.pdf>



```
File Edit Search Markers Folding View Utilities Macros Plugins Help
Le.v (~/isabelle/misc/coq/theories/Arith/)
(** * A different elimination principle for the order on natural numbers *)
]
Lemma le_elim_rel :
forall P:nat -> nat -> Prop,
  (forall p, P 0 p) ->
  (forall p (q:nat), p <= q -> P p q -> P (S p) (S q)) ->
  forall n m, n <= m -> P n m.
Proof.
  induction n; auto with arith.
  intros m Le.
  elim Le; auto with arith.
Qed.
```

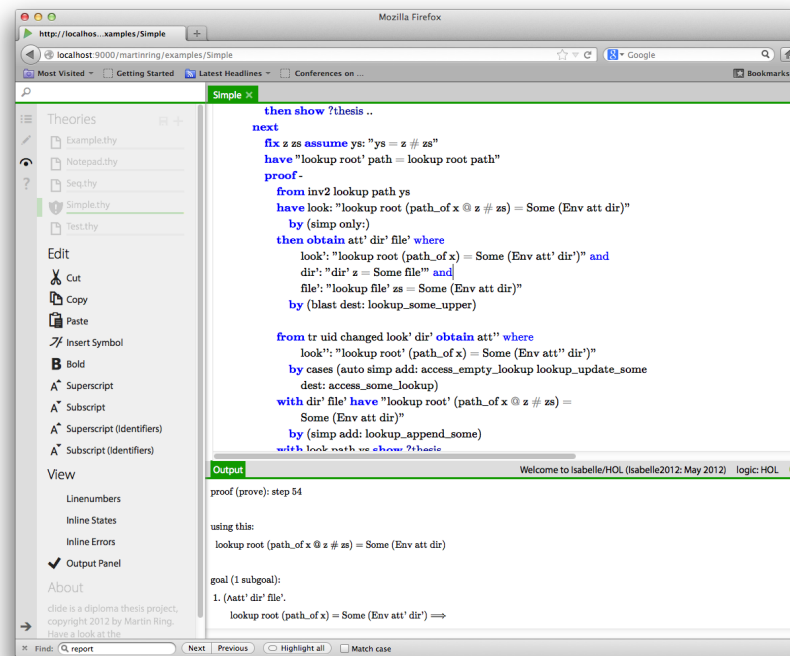
## Sources:

<https://bitbucket.org/makarius/isabelle2013-coq>

<https://bitbucket.org/makarius/coq-pide>

# CLIDE (C. Lüth and M. Ring, Bremen)

**Idea:** Isabelle/Scala/PIDE framework as basis for Web Application (using Scala, Play framework, Coffescript)



The screenshot shows the CLIDE web application interface. The main window displays a theorem prover's code in a light blue font on a white background. The code is a proof script for Isabelle/HOL, starting with 'then show ?thesis ..' and 'next'. It defines a function 'fx z zs' and uses 'assume', 'have', 'proof', 'from', 'inv2', 'lookup', 'obtain', 'where', 'cases', 'with', and 'by' to construct a proof. The output window at the bottom shows the progress of the proof, including 'proof (prove): step 54', 'using this:', 'lookup root (path\_of x @ z # zs) = Some (Env att dir)', and 'goal (1 subgoal): 1. (!att' dir' file'. lookup root (path\_of x) = Some (Env att' dir')) ==>'. The interface includes a sidebar with 'Theories' and 'Edit' options, and a bottom status bar with 'Find: report', 'Next', 'Previous', 'Highlight all', and 'Match case' buttons.

→ demonstrates **generality** of PIDE front-end technology

**FT-Agents**

# Document-centric dialogs

## Approach:

1. dialog id within document model (assignable)
2. rendered with special color scheme
3. activation click:
  - (a) augment document content (bypassing round-trip)
  - (b) tell prover about dialog result

## Applications:

- BASIC input
- interactive Simplifier trace (still crude)
- external applications via [monolog](#) (e.g. old graph browser)